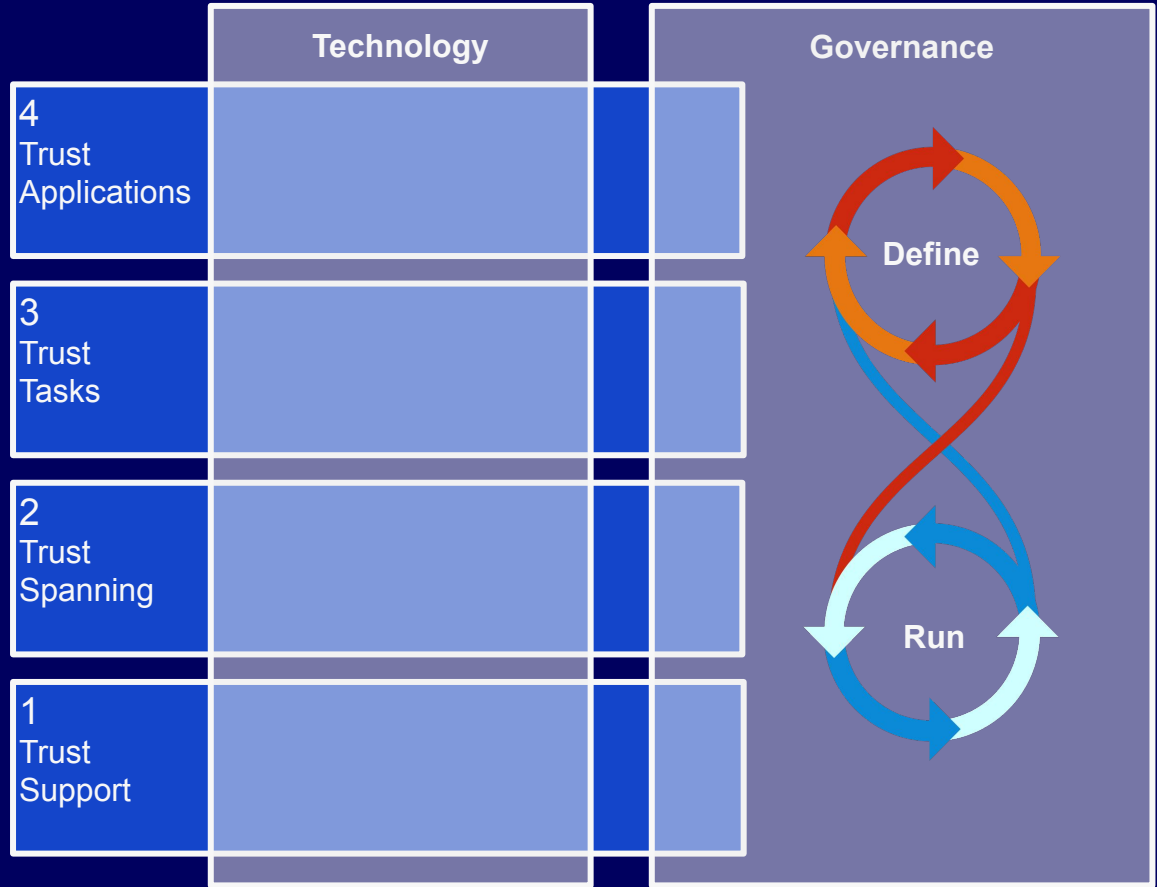**TRUST**
Over **IP**

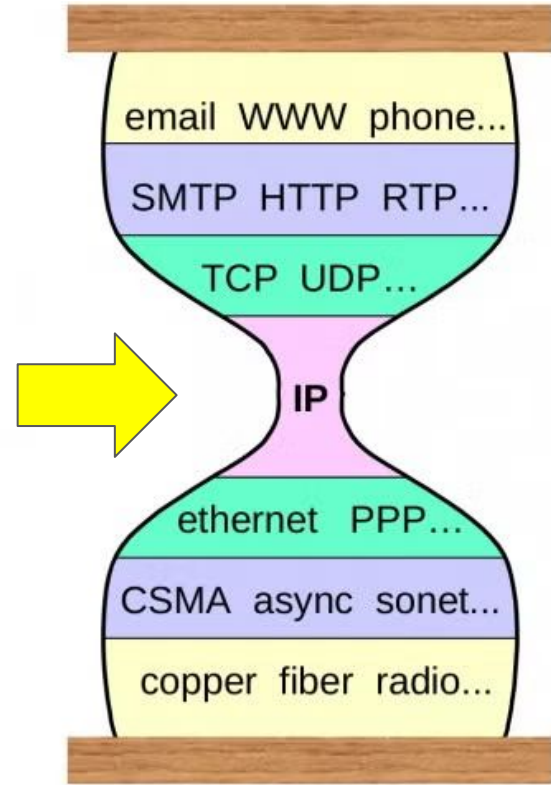# Welcome to the ToIP 5 Year Symposium

November 19-20, 2025

The ToIP stack is modeled directly after the four layer TCP/IP stack, except it combines technology and governance. Both are required for digital trust.
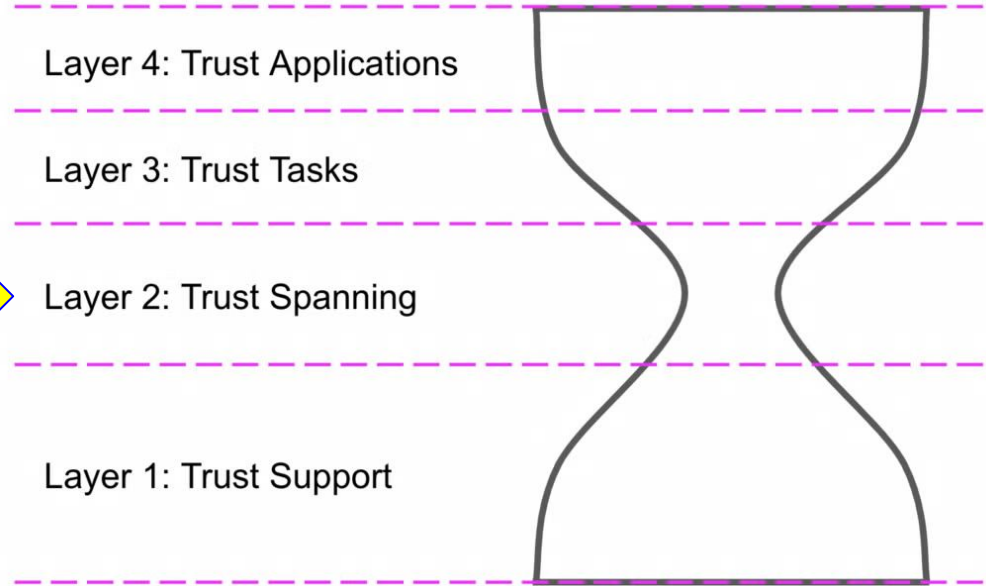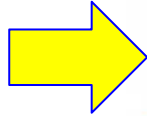
The secret to the four layer design is the spanning layer.

With the TCP/IP stack, the spanning layer is the IP protocol.

The Trust Spanning Protocol (TSP) protocol is the spanning layer of the ToIP stack.

Layer 4: Trust Applications

Layer 3: Trust Tasks

Layer 2: Trust Spanning

Layer 1: Trust Support

Evolution of the ToIP Stack